

OF ANTIPODES AND INVOLUTIONS

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Let  $H$  be a graded, connected Hopf algebra. Then Takeuchi's formula gives an expression for the antipode of  $H$ . But this alternating sum usually has lots of cancellation. We will describe a method using sign-reversing involutions to obtain cancellation-free formulas for various  $H$ . This technique displays remarkable similarities across the Hopf algebras to which it has been applied. No background about Hopf algebras will be assumed.

*Joint work with Carolina Benedetti (Fields Institute, Canada).*